

I

table (noun)	/tebəl/	
talk (verb)	/kaɾtangma/	
tall (adjective)	/tʰanmo/	
take, buy, hold (verb)	/lɛnma/	
taste (noun)	/spa/, /spatʰɛʰan/	
tasty (adjective)	/ʒumbo/	
tea (noun)	/tʰɛʰia/	
teach (verb)	/tʰtsab/	
teacher (noun)	/tʰtsabkʰan/	Lit. ‘teaching person’
tell (verb)	/zeɾba/	
temple (n.) <i>body part</i>	/snamiq/	
thank you	/bax ʃɪʃ ʒu/ /aːʒu/	<i>informal, everyday</i>

that (demonstrative)	/de/
there	/deka/
thief	/r_kŭnma/
thick (adjective)	/stukpo/
thick rope	/taqpa/
thigh (noun)	/oʒzuk/
thing (n.)	/t^eŋ/
think (verb)	/xsambs/
thirst, to be thirsty (verb)	/skompa/
thin (adjective)	/stramo/
this (demonstrative)	/di/
thread (noun)	/tju/
throw (verb)	/paŋma/
thunder (noun)	/buruk/

Thursday (noun)	/brɛspɛt/	
tiger (noun)	/xtʃʰan/	
time (noun)	/wax/	
time (n.)	/namza/	<i>period, stretch of time</i>
time, turn (n.)	/pere/	
to be tired (verb)	/ʎats/	
today (noun)	/dɪrɪŋ/	
toe (noun)	/kaŋɪ senma/	<i>lit. 'foot digit'</i>
together	/ŋambo/	
tomorrow	/haske/	
tool (noun)	/tʃʰɪs/	
tongue (noun)	/ʎtʃʰa/	
toy (noun)	/r.seno/	
train (noun)	/rejl/	

tree (noun) /staʁzi/
trunk (noun) /dɪm/
truth /mantax/ *cf. Arabic منطق/mintaq/ 'reason, logic'*

Tuesday (noun) /ɲaru/
/angaʁiʒap/

turn off (verb) /la taɲma/
/bænd/ *cf. Urdu*

turn on (verb) /sparba/

U

uncle, maternal (noun) /memo/

uncle, maternal (noun) /dʒamtʃo/ *respectful*

uncle, paternal (noun) /atʃuntʃe/
/aku/ *from /ata/ 'father' and /tʃuntʃe/ 'younger' dialectal variant*

uncle, paternal younger (noun) /atʃoʁo/ *from /ata/ 'father' and /tʃoʁo/ 'elder'*

under (adposition) /oqtu/

upon, on (adposition) /k^ha/

utensil for cutting small
pieces of wood (noun) /stju/

V

vegetable (noun) /tsunma/

very (degree) /iʃin/

valley, without water (noun) /luŋk^ha/

victory /rgjelba/

village (noun) /dzun/

vulture (noun) /bɪndəq/

W

walk (v. intrans) /drulba/

walk (v. trans) lead /strʊlba/

wall (noun) /rgjɛn/

wall of a house (noun)	/rgjabak/	
walnut (noun)	/starga/	
wander (verb)	/kʊrɛn/	
wash (v.)	/tʰʂwo/	
water (noun)	/tʰʂu/	
waterfall (noun)	/tʰʂufja/	<i>cf.</i> water /tʰʂu/ + falls down /fja/
wear clothes (v.)	/gunma/	
weather (noun)	/namza/	
Wednesday (noun)	/bodu/	
weekend (noun)	/ʃiŋʃɛradidi/ lit. 'Saturday-Sunday'	
welcome (interjection)	/ʃox ʒu/	
what (interrogative pronoun)	/tʰʃi/	<i>cf.</i> Persian /tʃi/
when (interrogative pronoun)	/nam/	

where	/gaɾ/	
white (adj)	/kerfo/	
who	/su/	
whole (adjective)	/gaŋ/	
why (interrogative pronoun)	/tʃa/	
width (n.)	/pʰal/	
wide (adj.)	/pʰaltʃan/	
wife (noun)	/nama/	
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win (v.)	/rgjelba mɪn/	
wind (noun)	/ʈuŋ/	
very strong wind	/ʈuŋtraq/	
winter (noun)	/rgʊn/	
with	/drɪsɛ/	
word (noun)	/lafəz/	<i>cf. from Urdu 'word', ultimately from Arabic</i>
wolf	/habu/ /pjaŋku/ <i>dialectal variation</i>	

woman (noun) /bʊrsiŋ/

wood (noun) /ʃiŋ/

wool (noun) /bal/

work (noun) /las/

worm (noun) /habu/

wow (interrogative) /lɛ̃ ɪ/

write (v.) /rɓja/

X

Y

yak (noun) /hjaq/

yak meat (noun) /hjaqʃa/

yard-length /t̃ ʂaŋ/

year (noun) /lo/

year-long cycle (noun) /lok^hoɾ/
Lit. 'year circle'

year, last (noun)	/nan ɪŋ/
year, two ago (noun)	/bʒun ɪŋ/
yell (noun)	/ka bja/
yellow (adjective)	/sɛrfo/
yes (adverb)	/ɪndʒu/
Yesterday (noun)	/gʊnde/
yet, until (adverb)	/durun/ /daqsan/
yoke (noun)	/ʃol/
you're welcome	/aːʒu/
young (adjective)	/tʰsʊntsɛ/
young (adjective)	/dʰʒaːvʌn/
young person	/dʒavʌːn/

cf. Persian *dʒævdːn* ‘youth, youngster’