

N

nag (v.)	/ʁutu taŋma/
nail (n.)	/zeɾmoŋ/
name (n.)	/mintax/ /miŋ/
native language (n.)	/p ^h askat/
neck (n.)	/ʒIŋma/
necklace (n.)	/haɾ/
need (v.)	/ɾguspa/
neighbor (n.)	/d ^h z ^h uŋ/
nephew(n.)	/t ^h so/
next to (p.)	/ŋimoɾ/
new (adj.)	/soma/
niece (n.)	/t ^h samo/

night (n.) /t̂san/

nighttime (n.) /t̂sanwax/

nose (n.) /snamt̂sʊl/

no one (n.) /susa/

no/not (negation particle) /ma/
/mɛt/
lit. ma + jut
/mɛn/
lit. ma + ɪn

November /nəʊəmbər/

now (adv.) /dɔse/

O

obligate (v.) /pʰoxpa/

October (n.) /ɔktubər/

oil (n.) /mal/ *oil or butter*

oily flatbread (n.) /azok/ *specific regional variety*

old (adj.)	/t̂sar̄ma/	<i>elderly</i>
	/rgaspa/	<i>aged</i>
onion (n.)	/soŋo/	
only	/t̂sa/	
open (v.)	/pja/	
opposite shore (of a stream) (n.)	/paʀol/	
orange	/malta/	
out (p.)	/oqtu/	
outside (p.)	/p̄irol/	<i>cf. /rol/ 'side'</i>
over, on top of	/toqtu/	

P

pants (n.) <i>traditional garment</i>	/t̂sɛ:ndo/	
paper, letter (n.)	/ʃoqʃoq/	

party (n.)	/ʈtanmo/	
v	/ʈtanmo bja/	<i>lit.</i> ‘do partying’
past/by (post.)	/pʰari/	
peacock (n.)	/majur/	
pear (n.)	/peru/	
pen (n.)	/qələm/	<i>cf.</i> Urdu <i>qələm</i> , itself a Perso-Arabic loan
	/pen/	<i>cf.</i> English <i>pen</i>
pencil (n.)	/pensil/	
pepper (n.)	/sperma/	
person/man (n.)	/mi/	
pick (v.)	/lenma/	
pigeon (n.)	/pʰurgon/	
place (v.)	/ʒappa/	
please	/a:ʒu/ /ʒu/	

plate (n.) /tawaq/

play (v.) (an instrument) /pwa/

pomegranate (n.) /sju/

pond (n.) /rziŋ/

poor (adj.) /ʃaŋgo/

pot (n.) /zaŋ(s) bu/

Lit. 'small *zangh*,' where *zangh* is a large pot used for communal gatherings.

pour water (v.) /tʰʃu taŋma/

praise (n.) /stutpoka/

prince (n.) /katʰo/

princess (n.) /aʃtʰo/

predator (n.) /rga/

pretty (adj.) /misniŋtʰan/

cf. /mik/ 'eye' & /sniŋ/ 'heart'

protect(v.) /struŋma/

public (adj.)	/ʃerba/	
pull (v.)	/tenma/	
puppy(n.)	/k ^h i fu/	Lit. ‘dog-small’
put (v.)	/taŋma/	

Q

queen (n.)	/rgjelmo/	
quickly (adv.)	/ʃoxmo/	
to be quiet (v.)	/t ^h ɛuk t ^h ɛadpa/	
quiet (adj.)	/t ^h ɛuk/	
quit, like a habit (v.)	/skjurba/	

R

rabbit (n.)	/rjoŋ/	
ravine, rapids (n.)	/t ^h ʃ ^h u lɔŋs/	<i>Lit. ‘ravine water’</i>
rain (n.)	/namk ^h oŋ/ /t ^h ʃ ^h arpha/	<i>heavy rain, storm</i>

reading (n.)	/zerba/	
recognize (v.)	/muzin gwa/	
recognition (n.)	/muzin/	
red (adj.)	/marfo/	
relative (n.)	/hŋen/	
remain, stand (v.)	/dukpa/	
rice (n.)	/bres/	
rich (adj.)	/ʃuxpo/	
ride (v.)	/ʒʊnma/	
right (adv.)	/traŋ/	
right (n.)	/haq/ /sax/	<i>from Arabic</i> <i>native word, less common</i>
ring (n.)	/hsurub/	
riverbank (n.)	/tʰʃu kʰa/	<i>Lit. 'water head'</i>

river /rgjɛmtʰso/

roof (n.) /tʰoq/

room (n.) /-kaŋ/

rooster (male chicken) (n.) /bjɛfo/

roots (n.) /rampa/

rope (small) (n.) /tju/

rope (large) (n.) /taqpa/

rot (v.) /rulba/

rug (n.) /ti:ŋdzʊs/

run (v.) /rgjukpa/

run away, flee /ʃorba/

S

to be sad (v.) /zdʊkpa/

sadness(n.) /zdʊk/

salt (n.)	/p ^h aju/	
salted tea (n.)	/p ^h aju t ^h ɛa/	
sand (n.)	/bjaŋa/	
Saturday (n.)	/ʃɪŋʃe/	
<i>saudade</i>	/itu/	
saw (n.)	/aɾa/	
say (v.)	/zerba/	
scarf (n.)	/daxon/ /qar/	<i>traditional garment, used by women</i> <i>traditional garment, used by men</i>
search (v.)	/t ^h salba/	
look after, take care of (v.)	/ʎta/	
see (involuntary) (v.)	/thunma/	
seed (n.)	/jaqpa/	
send(v.)	/kalba/	
September (n.)	/setambar/	

shallow (emotionally) (adj.)	/ʃwaŋ/	
sheep (n.)	/lu/	
sheep meat (n.)	/luʃa/	
shepherd (n.)	/norespa/	
shining (adj.) (of a person)	/skartʰɛan/	
shirt (n.)	/balgus/	<i>traditional garment</i>
shiver (n.)	/darba/	
shoe (n.)	/kaŋʈam/	
shoe (n.)	/ʈam/	
short (adj.)	/tita/	
	/tsʊntsɛ/	also used for 'small' and 'young'
show (v.)	/ʈtanma/	
sick (adj.)	/mabdja/	<i>lit. 'not healthy'</i>
side (n.)	/rol/	

limit , border (n.)	/t ^h ama/	
sign, present (n.)	/r . tax/	
sing (v.)	/zerba/	
sister (n.)	/rtsiŋmo/	
	/aʃɛ/	
sit (v.)	/duk ^h pa/	
sky (n.)	/xnam/	
sky blue (adj.)	/xnɔmrəm/	
sleep (v.)	/ŋi taŋma/ /ŋi kukp ^h a/	
sleep (n.)	/rzimpa/	<i>poetic</i>
sleeve (n.)	/futun/	
slip (v.)	/dʒadpa/	
slowly (adv.), slow (adj.)	/kule/	
small (adj.)	/bu/	

	/tsʊntsɛ/
small grain (n.)	/tʰɿ̃/
very small stream (n.)	/r̃.kɑ/
small stream	/rkɔŋ/
smell (n.)	/tri/
smell (v.)	/tri bja/
smile (n.)	/zum/
smile (v.)	/zum bja/
smoke (n.)	/tutpa/
snake (n.)	/ʁbʊl/
sneeze (n.)	/zbitpa/
sneeze (v.)	/zbitpa ɔŋma/
snow (n.)	/kʰa:/
sock (n.)	/kaŋtʰse/
son (n.)	/bu/ short
soup (n.)	/ʃurba/

sparrow (n.)	/bjabu/	Lit. 'small bird'
splash water (v.)	/pwa:/	<i>playfully</i>
spoon (n.)	/tʃamatʃ/	cf. Hindi-Urdu جمّ / चम्मच 'camac'
spouse (n.)	/zʊŋ/	
spring (n.)	/xpɪt/	<i>season</i>
spring (n.)	/tʃʰumik/	<i>watersource</i>
squeeze out liquid, juice (v.)	/tʃʰerba/	
stand (v.)	†tʃaŋma lanpa	<i>transitive</i> <i>intransitive</i>
star (n.)	/skarma/	
start (v.)	/rjaxpa/	
steal, rob	/rkwa/	
stick (n.)	/laxar/	
state, condition	/hal/	cf. Arabic حال <i>ḥal</i> 'state, condition'

stir (v.)	/rkɪma/	
stomach (n.)	/twaː/	
stone (n.)	/rdwaː/	
stove (n.)	/tap/	
store (n.)	/dukaːn/	<i>cf.</i> Arabic دكان /dukkæːn/
story (n.)	/rzuŋ/	
stream (n.)	/tʰʃulʊŋs/	
stream mouth (n.)	/tʰʃukʰa/	
street (n.)	/lam/	
strength (n.)	/ən/	
student (n.)	/lapkʰan/	Lit. 'learning person'
sugar, sweetener	/kʰara/	
summer (n.)	/rbjar/	
summit	/rigo/	

sun (n.)	/ɲima/	
Sunday (n.)	/adit/	
sure (adj.)	/tʰatka/	
surely (adv.)	/tʰatki-kʰa/	<i>lit.</i> , ‘on sureness’
	/mantaxsi-kʰa/	<i>lit.</i> ‘on sureness’
surprise (n.)	/heran/	
surprise (v.) (to be surprised)	/heran soŋs/	<i>lit.</i> ‘surprise went’
sweat (v.)	/hmulba/	
swim (v.)	/rkjelba/	