

F

face (n.)	/ʌdɔŋ/	
fall/lose balance (v.)	/foqpa/	
fall off something	/budpa/	
fall over (v.)	/rilba/	
far (adj.)	/faʌrim/	
farmland, arable field	/maltˆsa/	“place of life”
father (n.)	/ata/	
father, respectful (n.)	/baba/	
fatherland (n.)	/pˆhajul/	
fast (adv.)	/ʃoxmo/	
feather (n.)	/qu/	
February	/ferʊəri/	
few (adjective)	/juntˆse/	
fight, fighting (n.)	/tjanˆtjan/ /rdunˆrdun/ /rdabrˆdab/	<i>from</i> /tjanˆma/ ‘to hit, hurt’ (individual) <i>from</i> /rdunˆma/ ‘to beat’ (group, gang) <i>from</i> /rdana/ ‘to kill’ (more severe)
find (v.)	/thoba/	
finish (v.)	/tˆʃhampa/ /tˆʃhamtˆʌukpa/	<i>intransitive</i> <i>transitive</i>
fire (n.)	/meː/	

finger (n.)	/laqi senma/	Lit. ‘hand digit’
fish (n.)	/ŋa/	
fist (n.)	/mult ^h uk/	
flat (adj.)	/ʔtaqʔtaq/	
flower (n.)	/mɛndoq/	
flower crown (n.)	/tumar/	<i>traditional female headdress</i>
flute (n.)	/ʔɪŋbu/	
fly (n.)	/bjaŋ bu/	Lit. ‘small bug’
fly (v.)	/p ^h urba/	
follow (v.)	/ldza drul/	
food (n.)	/zan/ /zaptuŋ/	<i>food and drink, provisions</i>
foot (n.)	/kaŋma/	
forehead (n.)	/spalba/	
fork (n.)	/kanta/	<i>cf. Hindi-Urdu /kaːntːa/</i>
former (adj.)	/goba/	
fox (n.)	/wa/	
fox pup (n.)	/wap ^h u/	
Friday (n.)	/ʃuʃuru/	
friend (n.)	/fjox/	

frog (n.)	/laramo/	
front (n.)	/dun/	
fruit (n.)	/p ^h axmul/	
fill (v.)	/gaŋma/ /skaŋma/	<i>intransitive</i> <i>transitive</i>

G

lean on (v.)	/r . tenma/	
gift (n.)	/r . tax/	
girl (n.)	/buŋo/	
give (v.)	/mInma/	
give back, repay (v.)	/zoːq/	
glacier (n.)	/gaŋri/	
glass (n.)	/fiʃa/	
go (v.)	/gwa/	<i>irr. /soŋs/ PST</i>
goat (n.)	/rabaq/ /ra/ /skes/	<i>general</i> <i>female goat</i> <i>male goat</i>
goat, small(n.)	/rju/	
God (n.)	/xuda/	<i>cf. Persian and Urdu خدا khuda</i>
god (n.)	/ʔa/	
goddess (n.)	/ʔamo/	

gold (n.)	/xsɛr/	
good (adjective)	/ʌaxmo/	
	/ti:k/	from Hindi-Urdu
goodbye (interjection)	/ʁodaj faqrin/ /t^sɛ rɪŋmo/	Lit. 'live long'
grab (v.)	/k^hoqpa/	
grain, regional var. (n.)	/t^ʃhia/	
grandfather (n.)	/apo/ /apot^ʃo/	<i>respectful</i>
grandmother (n.)	/api/ /apit^ʃo/	<i>respectful</i>
grandson (n.)	/tso/	
grape (n.)	/rgun/	
graze, take to	/t^shwa/	
green (adjective)	/smuŋpo/	
group of	/-ka/	<i>affixed to a numeral</i>
H		
hair (n.)	/ral/	
hair on head	/goral/	Lit. 'head hair'
hand (n.)	/laqpa/	
happy (adjective)	/thathɛ/	

happy, to be happy (v.)	/t ^h atpa/	
hat (n.)	/natiŋ/	
have (v.)	/ʒaɣpa/	
have fun (v.)	/r . t ^h senmo bja/	
head (n.)	/go/	
hear (v.)	/sna bja/	
heart (n.)	/sniŋ/	
height (n.)	/t ^h ʊn/	<i>cf. t^hʊn mo 'tall'</i>
head scarf (n.)	/daxʊn/	
healthy (adjective)	/bdja/	
hear (v.)	/kwaː/	
hello	/joː/ /le/	<i>formal</i> <i>informal</i>
help (v.)	/roqbjɑ/	
hen (n.)	/bjɛmo/	
here (adv.)	/dika/	
hide (v.)	/iba/	
hide-and-peek (n.)	/ɪpɪp/	
hill (n.)	/braq/	
hip (n.)	/wapal/	

hit (v.)	/tjaŋma/	
hold (v.)	/k ^h urba/	
home, house (n.)	/naŋ/	
hometown(n.)	/mal dʊx/	<i>place of living</i>
hope (v.)	/rdjanma/	
horse (n.)	/r . ta/	
hot (adjective)	/t ^ˆ so/ /t ^ˆ s ^h o:/	
hour (n.)	/gəntə/	<i>cf. Hindi-Urdu ghaṇṭā ‘hour’</i>
how many?	/tsam/	
huff and puff (v.)	/ʃuŋbja/	
humanity (n.)	/mjuŋ/	
hunch (n.)	/zgur/	<i>back/body</i>
husband, lord, owner (n.)	/aʃipa/	
hug (v.)	/trot taŋma/	
to be hungry (v.)	/ʃtoqpa/	
hurt (v.)	/t ^ˆ saa/	<i>intransitive</i>
I		
ice (n.)	/gaŋs/	
	/t ^ˆ ʃabe/	<i>piece of glacier ice floating down a river</i>

inform (v.)	/rtaxspa/	
inhale (v.)	/hɪʃ lenma/	Lit. 'breath take'
Interesting	/rgasnitʰan/	

J

January (n.)	/dʒenueri/
join, become a part of	/drespa/
joint, body-part (n.)	/gurt/
joke (n.)	/tʰatʰa/
July (n.)	/dʒulaj/
June (n.)	/dʒʊːn/
jump, entice conflict (v.)	/pharba/

K

king (n.)	/rɟelfo/	
kiss (n.)	/oŋ/	
kiss (v.)	/oŋ tʰaŋma/ /kʰaɾa tʰaŋma/	
kitten (n.)	/bilopʰu/	Lit. 'cat' + 'small'
kill	/rdaba/	
knife (n.)	/dʰzi/	
knee (n.)	/boxm/	

knock over (v.) /rzilba/

know a skill or art (v.) /ʃespa/

know, of a person (v.) /ʎtaspa/

L

lag behind /ldˆza tˆʃhadpa/

lake (n.) /tsho:/

/tso/

land, soil (n.) /sa/

landscaping(v.) /thoŋbʊs/

language (n.) /skat/

lap /pangma/

to be late /gorba/

late (adjective) /gore/

laugh (v.) /rgutpa/

laugh in a group /rguttˆʃoŋ tanma/

leaf (n.) /loma/

lean on (v.) /rˆtenma/

learn /luppa/

left /xjun/

to be left behind /xartpa/

length (adjective)	/rɪŋ/	
letter, paper(n.)	/ʃoqʃoq/	
library (n.)	/ʃoqbukʰaŋ/	
lie (n.)	/zoŋ/	
lie (v.)	/zoŋ taŋma/	
liar (n.)	/zoŋtankʰaŋ/	
life (n.)	/tʰsʰe/	
lion (n.)	/sɛŋge/	<i>cf. Sanskrit simha</i>
light (n.)	/ot/	
light yellow (adjective)	/jʊŋsɛre sɛrfo/	
lightning (n.)	/ʋoq/	
like, enjoy (v.)	/ranma/	
lips (n.)	/kʰamtʰu/	
little (adjective)	/tʰsuntʰse/	
little finger (n.)	/zugu/	
listen (v.)	/snaː/	
live (v.)	/dukpa/	
long (adjective)	/riŋmo/ <i>cf. ʋɪŋ 'length'</i>	
long for (v.)	/itu bja/ /itu oŋma/	
look (v.)	/ʋta/	

love	/haʃ/	<i>general sense</i>
love (v.)	/rgaː/	<i>romantic love</i>

lovely (adjective)	/rgelba/
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M

make (v.)	/ft̃ɕwa/
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man (n.)	/mi/
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mango (n.)	/aːm/
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many (?)	/kaik/
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/ɪʃin/

March (n.)	/mart̃ʃ/
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marriage (n.)	/baxstun/
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May (n.)	/məːj/
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measure (v.)	/skarpa/
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measurement (n.)	/skarpa/
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meat (n.)	/ʃa/
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meet (v.)	/t̃hukp̃ha/
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melt (v.)	/ʒwa/
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mile (n.)	/mil/
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milk (n.)	/oma/
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milk (v.)	/oma t̃sherba/
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millet (n.)	/t̃ʃha/
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mischief (n.)	/dʊntʃət/	
mischief (adjective)	/dʊntʃhət/	
miss (v.)	/tʃerba/	
misuse	/kolba/	
Monday (n.)	/tʃsɛndral/	
month (n.)	/tʃdzaː/	
money (n.)	/ʁmul/	<i>value, currency</i>
	/pɛne/	<i>coin, banknotes</i>
moon (n.)	/tʃdzo:t/	
morning (n.)	/gjoɣpa/	
morning, early (n.)	/namlaŋs/	
mosquito (n.)	/tʃsaŋki/	
mother (n.)	/amo/	
	/zizi/	<i>respectful</i>
mountain (n.)	/ri/	
mouth (n.)	/kʰa/	